

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
Genus <i>Tropidophorus</i> Dumeril and Bibron, 1839 <i>Tropidophorus berdmorei</i> (Blyth, 1853)	<b>Berdmore's Stream Skink</b> Ching-laen-huai Tong Daeng จิ้งเหลนห้วยทองแดง	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Suthep-Pui, Mae Wang, Pha Muang, Doi Inthanon; <i>Mae Hong Son:</i> Namtok Mae Surin, Lam Nam Pai; <i>Phrae:</i> Khao Phlueng, Ban Khao Phlueng; <i>Tak:</i> Umphang, Thung Yai (eastern) <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani:</i> Huai Kha Khaeng; <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Lin Thin, Tarn Lod Cave	Smith (1916b, 1919b), Taylor (1963), Welch <i>et al.</i> (1990), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Nabhitabhata (per.com.), Chuaynkern (per.com.)
<i>Tropidophorus cocincinensis</i> Dumeril and Bibron, 1893	<b>Indochinese Stream Skink</b> Ching-laen-huai Vietnam จิ้งเหลนห้วยเวียดนาม	<b>EAST:</b> <i>Surin:</i> Sangka <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi:</i> Khao Sa Bab	Smith (1919b, 1916b), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Tropidophorus laotus</i> Smith, 1923	<b>Laotian Stream Skink</b> Ching-laen-huai Lao จิ้งเหลนห้วยลาว	<b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Kradung, Phu Luang; <i>Nong Khai:</i> Phu Wua	Taylor (1963), Welch <i>et al.</i> (1990), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Tropidophorus microlepis</i> Gunther, 1861	<b>Cambodian Stream Skink</b> Ching-laen-huai Kamir จิ้งเหลนห้วยเขมร	<b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi:</i> Khao Sa Bab, Khao Soi Dao; <i>Sa Kaeo:</i> Pang Sida	Smith (1919b, 1935), Gunther (1961), Taylor (1963), Welch <i>et al.</i> (1990), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Tropidophorus robinsoni</i> Smith, 1919	<b>Robinson's Stream Skink</b> Ching-laen-huai Tai จิ้งเหลนห้วยใต้	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon:</i> Tasan	Smith (1919b), Taylor (1963), Welch <i>et al.</i> (1990), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

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<i>Tropidophorus thai</i> Smith, 1919	Thai Stream Skink Ching-laen-huai Thai จิ้งเหลนห้วยไทย	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Pa Miang, Mae Wang, Doi Pha Khao, Doi Inthanon; <i>Mae Hong Son</i>	Smith (1919b), Taylor (1963), Welch <i>et al.</i> (1990), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Family LACERTIDAE</b>			
Genus <i>Takydromus</i> Daudin, 1802			
<i>Takydromus sexlineatus</i> Daudin, 1802	Long-tailed Lizard Ging-ga-noi Hang Yao, Ngu Ka กิ้งก้านอยหางยาว, งูคา	<b>EAST:</b> <i>Roi Et:</i> Phu Pha Nam Thip; <i>Ubon Ratchathani:</i> Yod Dom; <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chachoengsao:</i> Khao Ang Ru Nai; <i>Sa Kaeo:</i> Pang Sida <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon:</i> Thung Wua Lan	Smith (1916b), Taylor (1963), Inger and Elbel (1977), Welch <i>et al.</i> (1990), Manthey and Grossmann (1977), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Family ANGUIDAE</b>			
Genus <i>Ophisaurus</i> Daudin, 1803			
<i>Ophisaurus gracilis</i> (Gray, 1845)	Burmese Glass Lizard Gin-ga-ngu กิ้งก่างู	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Pha Hom Pok; <i>Mae Hong Son:</i> Pang Tong <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang	Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Family VARANIDAE</b>			
Genus <i>Varanus</i> Merrem, 1820			
<i>Varanus dumerilii</i> (Schlegel, 1839)	Dumeril's Monitor Tut-tu ตุตตุ	<b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Ratchaburi:</i> Lam Mae Pradon, Pha Chi River; <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Thong Pha Phum <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Narathiwat:</i> Phru To Daeng, Hala-Bala; <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khlong Saeng, Tha Chana, Nasan; <i>Trang:</i> Khao Chong,	Taylor (1963), Welch <i>et al.</i> (1990), Chuaynkern (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

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<i>Varanus bengalensis nebulosus</i> (Gray, 1831)	Clouded Monitor Ta-kuad, Laen ตะกวด, แลน	Khao Pu Khao Ya; <i>Phattalung</i> : Tamot, Khao Pu Khao Ya; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Tai Rom Yen, Thung Song <b>NORTH</b> : <i>Chiang Mai</i> <b>NORTHEAST</b> : <i>Loei</i> : Phu Luang <b>SOUTHEAST</b> : <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida <b>SOUTHWEST</b> : <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan</i> ; <i>Uthai Thani</i> ; <i>Kanchanaburi</i> : Sai Yok <b>SOUTH</b> : <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Chawang, Thung Song; <i>Pattani</i> ; <i>Chumphon</i> : Sawee, Sri Phangnga, Mu Koh Phayam; <i>Ranong</i> : Suk Samran; <i>Surat Thani</i> : Khao Sok, Kanchanadit; <i>Phuket</i> : Khao Phra Taw; <i>Trang</i> : Khao Chong; <i>Phattalung</i> : Khao Pu Khao Ya; <i>Narathiwat</i> : Ruso, Hala-Bala, Yaha, Sungai Kolok; <i>Yala</i> : Bannang Sata, Betong; <i>Satun</i> : Thaleban	Gairder and Smith (1915), Smith (1916b), Taylor (1963), Welch <i>et al.</i> (1990), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Chuaynkern (2001), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Varanus rudicollis</i> (Gray, 1845)	Rough-necked Monitor Hao-chang เห่าช้าง	<b>NORTH</b> : <i>Tak</i> : Umphang <b>SOUTHWEST</b> : <i>Uthai Thani</i> : Huai Kha Khaeng <b>SOUTH</b> : <i>Krabi</i> : Khao Pra Bangkram; <i>Trang</i> : Khao Chong; <i>Ranong</i> : Khlong Naka, Kra Buri; <i>Phattalung</i> : Khao Pu Khao Ya; <i>Narathiwat</i> : Hala-Bala; <i>Satun</i> :	Boulenger (1912), Smith (1916b), Taylor (1963), Welch <i>et al.</i> (1990), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Lauprasert and Thirakhupt (2001)

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<i>Varanus salvator</i> (Laurenti, 1768)	Water Monitor Hea เหี้ย	Thaleban; <i>Surat Thani</i> : Khao Sok; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Tai Rom Yen, Thung Song <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Khao Yai; <i>Chaiyaphum</i> : Phu Khieo <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> : Bang Khen; <i>Pathum Thani</i> : Khlong 5 <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani</i> : Huay Kha Khaeng <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Tai Rom Yen, Thung Song; <i>Pattani</i> ; <i>Phangnga</i> : Khaolak-lamru; <i>Chumphon</i> : Muang, Sawee, La Ma, Mu Koh Phayam; <i>Ranong</i> : Kra Buri, Suk Sam Ran; <i>Surat Thani</i> : Phun Phin, Khao Sok, Kanchanadit; <i>Phuket</i> : Khao Phra Taw; <i>Trang</i> : Khao Pu Khao Ya, Khao Chong; <i>Phattalung</i> : Khao Pu Khao Ya, Khao Chai Son; <i>Satun</i> : Muang; <i>Narathiwat</i> : Ruso, Tak Bi, Hala-Balaa; <i>Yala</i> : Bannang Sata, Betong	Smith (1916b), Taylor (1963), Welch <i>et al.</i> (1990), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

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Suborder Serpentes (Ophidea)			
Family TYPHLOPIDAE			Blind Snake
Genus <i>Ramphotyphlops</i> Fitzinger, 1843			
<i>Ramphotyphlops albiceps</i> (Boulenger, 1898)	White-headed Blind Snake Ngu-din Hua Kao งูดินหัวขาว	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Pui <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Ratchaburi:</i> Khao Pra Tub Chang, Chom Bung <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> San Kam Phaeng Mountains <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi:</i> Khao Sa Bab, Khao Soi Dao <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat:</i> Khao Luang; <i>Pattani, Phangnga:</i> Koh Similan; <i>Yala:</i> Betong	Smith (1914a, b), Welch (1988), Taylor (1965), Cox (1991), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Niyomwan (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Ramphotyphlops braminus</i> (Daudin, 1803)	Common Blind Snake Ngu-din Ban งูดินบ้าน	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Suthep-Pui, Chiang Mai University; <i>Phrae:</i> Mae Yom <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Udon Thani</i> <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chon Buri:</i> Sri Racha; <i>Prachin Buri:</i> Tab Lan; <i>Chanthaburi:</i> Khao Soi Dao <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Saraburi; Pathum Thani;</i> <i>Bangkok:</i> Lat Krabang <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan:</i> Muang	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Check (1973b), Frith (1977a), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Niyomwan (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

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<i>Ramphotyphlops lineatus</i> (Schlegel, 1839)	Striped Blind Snake Ngu-din Lai Keet งูดินลายขีด	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phuket; Phattalung, Nakhon Si Thammarat:</i> Had Nai Phloi; <i>Trang:</i> Koh Libong; <i>Phangnga:</i> Khaolak-lamru <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Pattani:</i> Na Pradoo; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Muang	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Niyomwan (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Typhlops</i> Opperl, 1811</b>			
<i>Typhlops diardi</i> Schlegel, 1839	Diard's Blind Snake Ngu-din Yai Indochine งูดินใหญ่อินโดจีน	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Chiang Dao; <i>Tak:</i> Umphang <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani:</i> Khao Nang Rum (Huai Kha Khaeng) <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Phanom; Loei:</i> Phu Luang <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat; <i>Chaiyaphum:</i> Phu Khieo <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Prachin Buri:</i> Tab Lan; <i>Chon Buri:</i> Koh Lan <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Trang; Narathiwat:</i> Hala-Bala <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi.</i>	Smith (1923b), Welch (1988), Inger and Colwell (1977), Cox (1991), Niyomwan (1999), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Typhlops floweri</i> Boulenger, 1899	Flower's Blind Snake Ngu-din Hua Leuang งูดินหัวเหลือง	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Trang; Narathiwat:</i> Hala-Bala <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi.</i> <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok; Pathum Thani:</i> Ransit, Khlong 7	Smith (1923b), Welch (1988), Inger and Colwell (1977), Cox (1991), Niyomwan (1999), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

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<i>Typhlops khoratensis</i> Taylor, 1962 *	<b>Khorat Blind Snake</b> Ngu-din Khorat งูดินโคราช	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Saraburi</i> : Muak Lek	Taylor (1962a, 1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Niyomwan (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Typhlops muelleri</i> Schlegel, 1839	<b>Mueller's Blind Snake</b> Ngu-din Yai Malayu งูดินใหญ่มลายู	<b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat <b>SOUTH:</b> Below 14° North latitude; <i>Surat Thani</i> : Koh Samui, Khao Sok; <i>Phattalung</i> : Thale Noi; <i>Pattani</i> ; <i>Yala</i> : Betong	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Niyomwan (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
97 <i>Typhlops porrectus</i> Stoliczka, 1871	<b>Doi Pui Blind Snake</b> Ngu-din Doi Pui งูดินดอยปุย	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Suthep-Pui <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Pathum Thani</i> : Rangsit, Khlong 7; <i>Bangkok</i> : Chulalongkorn University, Lat Phra Khao, Su Khum Wit	Niyomwan (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Typhlops siamensis</i> Gunther, 1864	<b>Siamese Blind Snake</b> Ngu-din Thai งูดินไทย	<b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi</i> : (the type specimens was collected by Mouhot in Siam (Taylor, 1965))	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Niyomwan (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Typhlops trangensis</i> Taylor, 1962 *	<b>Trang Blind Snake</b> Ngu-din Trang งูดินตรัง	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Trang</i> : Khao Chong	Taylor (1962a, 1965), Welch (1988), Niyomwan (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Family XENOPELTIDAE</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Xenopeltis</i> Reinwardt, 1827</b>			
<i>Xenopeltis unicolor</i> Boie, 1827	<b>Sunbeam Snake</b> Ngu Saeng-a-tit (C), Ngu Leuam Din (Lao)	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> ; <i>Phrae</i> <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Saraburi</i> ; <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chon Buri</i> : Bang Saen	Smith (1914a, b, 1930), Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Inger and Colwell (1977),

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	งูแสงอาทิตย์, งูเหลื่อมดิน	<b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan:</i> Hua Hin <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Surat Thani:</i> Koh Samui, Khao Tha Phet; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat:</i> Khao Luang; <i>Phangnga:</i> Khao Sok; <i>Phuket;</i> <i>Narathiwat:</i> Phru To Daeng	Welch (1988), Murphy <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Family CYLINDROPHIIDAE</b>			<b>Pipe Snake</b>
<b>Genus <i>Cylindrophis</i> Wagler, 1828</b>			
<b><i>Cylindrophis rufus</i> (Laurenti, 1768)</b>	<b>Red-tailed Pipe Snake</b> Ngu Kon-kob (C), Ngu Song Hua (N, NE, E, Lao) งูก้นชมพู	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Chiang Mai University <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Nong Khai:</i> Phu Wua; <i>Nong Bua Lam Phu:</i> Muang <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok:</i> Bang Khen, Lat Krabang; <i>Saraburi:</i> Muang <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Phetchaburi:</i> Khaeng Krachan <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phuket;</i> <i>Trang;</i> <i>Phangnga:</i> Khaolak-lamru; <i>Surat Thani:</i> Koh Samui; <i>Ranong:</i> Khlong Naka	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Checke (1973b), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Murphy <i>et al.</i> (1999), Chuaynkern (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Family PYTHONIDAE</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Python</i> Daudin, 1803</b>			
<b><i>Python curtus</i> Schlegel, 1872</b>	<b>Blood Python</b> Ngu Larm Pak Ped งูหลามปากเป็ด	<b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Sai Yok <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phangnga:</i> Khaolak-lamru; <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khlong Saeng; <i>Songkhla:</i> Ton Nga Chang; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Hala-Bala;	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Grossmann and Tillack (2001), Duang-kae (per.com.),

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<i>Python molurus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Burmese Python Ngu Larm งูหลาม	<i>Krabi</i> : 20 km to the south; <i>Pattani</i> : Na Pradoo <b>NORTH</b> : <i>Tak</i> <b>NORTHEAST</b> : <i>Phetchaburi</i> : Nam Nao; <i>Loei</i> : Phu Luang <b>CENTRAL</b> : <i>Lop Buri</i> <b>SOUTHEAST</b> : <i>Chon Buri</i> : Sri Racha; <i>Chachoengsao</i> : Khao Ang Ru Nai <b>SOUTHWEST</b> : <i>Uthai Thani</i> : Huai Kha Khaeng	Nabhitabhata (per.com.)  Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
๒๐ <i>Python reticulatus</i> (Schneider, 1801)	Reticulated Python Ngu Leuam งูเห่ล้อม	<b>NORTH</b> : <b>NORTHEAST</b> : <i>Phetchaburi</i> : Nam Nao; <i>Nong Khai</i> : Phu Wua <b>EAST</b> : <i>Chaiyaphum</i> : Phu Khieo; <i>Ubon Ratchathani</i> : Yod Dom <b>SOUTHEAST</b> : <i>Chanthaburi</i> : Khao Soi Dao; <i>Trat</i> : Koh Chang; <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida, Chong Khlum Bon, Ta Phraya, Kho Khlan <b>CENTRAL</b> : <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTHWEST</b> : <i>Kanchanaburi</i> : Sai Yok <b>SOUTH</b> : <i>Surat Thani</i> : Koh Samui, Koh Tao; <i>Phangnga</i> : Khaolak-lamru; <i>Phuket</i> ; <i>Narathiwat</i> : Hala-Bala	Smith (1914a, b), Gairder and Smith (1915a), Ellis (1934), Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

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<b>Family ACROCHORDIDAE</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Acrochordus</i> Hornstedt, 1787</b>			
<i>Acrochordus granulatus</i> Schneider, 1799	<b>Granular File Snake</b> Ngu Pa-ki-reu, Ngu Pa ki-reu lai (Songkhla) งูผ้าขี้ริ้ว	<b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Trat</i> : Koh Chang <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan</i> : Muang <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Sonkhla</i> : Muang; <i>Phangnga</i> : Phangnga Bay; <i>Phuket</i>	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Heatwhole (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Acrochordus javanicus</i> Hornstedt, 1787	<b>Javan File Snake</b> Ngu Nguang-chang งูวงช้าง	<b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Narathiwat</i> : Sungai Kolok, Tak Bi, Phru To Daeng	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Family COLUBRIDAE</b>			
<b>Subfamily Xenodermidae</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Xenodermus</i> Reinhardt, 1836</b>			
<i>Xenodermus javanicus</i> Reinhardt, 1836	<b>Javan White-bellied Snake</b> Ngu Tong Kao งูท้องขาว	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Yala</i> : Bannang Sata	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Subfamily Preatinae</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Aplopeltura</i> Dumeril, 1853</b>			
<i>Aplopeltura boa</i> (Boie, 1828)	<b>Blunt-headed Tree Snake</b> Gnu Kin Tak Hua Nok, Ngu Boa งูกินதாகหัวโหนก	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon</i> : any Mountains in province; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Khao Luang; <i>Narathiwat</i> : Waeng: Hala-Bala; <i>Pattani</i> : Na Pradoo	Taylor (1962), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Welch (1988), Chuaynkern (per.com.)

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<b>Genus <i>Internatus</i> Rao and Yang, 1992</b>			
<i>Internatus laevis</i> (Boie, 1827)	<b>Smooth Slug Snake</b> Ngu Kin Tak Gled Reab งูกินதாகเกล็ดเรียบ	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat:</i> Khao Rama	Smith (1930), Taylor (1965), Cox (1988), Welch (1988), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Internatus malaccanus</i> (Peters, 1864)	<b>Malaccan Slug Snake</b> Ngu Kin Tak Malayu งูกินதாகมลายู	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Narathiwat:</i> Waeng; <i>Yala:</i> Betong	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Chuaynkern (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Pareas</i> Wagler, 1830</b>			
<i>Pareas carinatus</i> (Boie, 1828)	<b>Keeled Slug Snake</b> Ngu Kin Tak Gled San งูกินதாகเกล็ดสัน	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Inthanon, Doi Suthep-Pui, Doi Chiang Dao; <i>Mae Hong Son:</i> Pang Thong <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat, Pak Chong <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Sa Kaeo:</i> Pang Sida; <i>Chanthaburi:</i> Khao Soi Dao; <i>Chachoengsao:</i> Khao Ang Ru Nai <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon:</i> Khlong Ton Sai; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat:</i> Khao Luang; <i>Narathiwat</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Narathiwat:</i> Bang Nara	Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Pareas hamptoni</i> (Boulenger, 1905)	<b>Hampton's Slug Snake</b> Ngu Kin Tak Lai Kwan งูกินதாகลายขั้ว		Smith (1930), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Pareas macularius</i> Theobald, 1868	Black-spotted Slug Snake Ngu Kin Tak Chut Dam งูกินதாகจตุดำ	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Inthanon <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Pareas margaritophorus</i> (Jan, 1866)	White-spotted Slug Snake Ngu Kin Tak Chut Khao งูกินதாகจตุขาว	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Ang Khang, Doi Suthep-Pui, Doi Inthanon; <i>Prae:</i> Mae Yom <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Ratchaburi:</i> Mae Nam Pa Chi; <i>Uthai Thani:</i> Huai Kha Khaeng; <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Thong Pha Phum <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang, Phu Kradung; <i>Phetchaburi:</i> Nam Nao <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat, Khao Yai <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi:</i> Khao Soi Dao <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Ranong:</i> Khlong Naka; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Hala-Bala; <i>Pattani:</i> Na Pradoo	Taylor (1965), Inger <i>et al.</i> (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Subfamily Calamariidae</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Calamaria</i> Boie, 1827</b>			
<i>Calamaria lumbricoidea</i> Boie, 1827	Variable Reed Snake Ngu Pong-oa Lak Lai งูพงอ้อหลากลาย	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Pattani:</i> Na Pradoo; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Bang Nara	Smith (1916b), Taylor (1965), Welch (1987), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Calamaria pavimentata</i> Dumeril, Bibron and Dumeril, 1854	Collared Reed Snake Ngu Pong-oa Tong Loeng งูพงอ้อท้องเหลือง	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Suthep-Pui <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat, Khao Yai; <i>Roi Et:</i> Nong Phok	Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Cox (1991),

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Calamaria schlegeli</i> Dumeril, Bibron and Dumeril, 1854	Red-headed Reed Snake Ngu Pong-oa Hua Daeng งูพงอ้อหัวแดง	SOUTHEAST: <i>Chanthaburi</i> : Khao Soi Dao; <i>Prachin Buri</i> : Tab Lan SOUTH: <i>Pattani</i> : Na Pradoo SOUTH: <i>Pattani</i> : Na Pradoo	Nabhitabhata (per.com.)  Cox (1991)
<b>Genus <i>Pseudorhabdion</i> Jan, 1862</b>			
<i>Pseudorhabdion longiceps</i> (Cantor, 1847)	Long-headed Reed Snake Ngu Pong-oa Hua Yao งูพงอ้อหัวยาว	SOUTH: <i>Narathiwat</i> : Hala-Bala; <i>Yala</i> : Betong	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Subfamily Homalopsinae</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Bitia</i> Gray, 1842</b>			
<i>Bitia hydroides</i> Gray, 1842	Keel-bellied Water Snake Ngu Pak-kwang Tong San งูปากกว้างท้องสั้น	CENTRAL: <i>Bangkok</i>	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Heatwhole (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Cantoria</i> Girard, 1857</b>			
<i>Cantoria violacea</i> Girard, 1857	Cantor's Water Snake Ngu Pak Kwang Lai งูปากกว้างลาย	SOUTHWEST: <i>Kanchanaburi</i> : Sai Yok SOUTH: <i>Phuket</i>	Gairder and Smith (1915), Frith (1978)
<b>Genus <i>Cerberus</i> Cuvier, 1829</b>			
<i>Cerberus rynchops</i> (Schneider, 1799)	Dog-faced Water Snake Ngu Pak Kwang Nam Khem งูปากกว้างน้ำเค็ม	SOUTHEAST: <i>Chon Buri</i> : Ang Hin CENTRAL: <i>Bangkok</i> ; <i>Samut Prakan</i> : Bang Pu SOUTHWEST: <i>Phetchaburi</i> : Ban Laem SOUTH: <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Pak	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Heatwhole (1999),

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
		Phanang; <i>Trang</i> : Kantang, Koh Libong, Had Chao Mai; <i>Phangnga</i> : Phangnga Bay; <i>Phuket</i> ; <i>Satun</i> : Tam Ma Lang; <i>Pattani</i> : Yaring	Chan-ard (per.com.), Chuaynkern (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Enhydris</i> Sonnini and Latreille, 1802</b>			
<i>Enhydris bocourti</i> (Jan, 1865)	<b>Bocourt's Water Snake</b> Ngu Zi, Ngu Leuam-ao งูไซ	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Sawan</i> : Bung Boraphet <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Surat Thani</i> : Nong Thung Thong; <i>Phattalung</i> : Thale Noi; <i>Pattani</i>	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Murphy <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Enhydris enhydris</i> (Schneider, 1799)	<b>Rainbow Water Snake</b> Ngu Sai-rung, Ngu Pla งูสายรุ้ง, งูปลา	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Chiang Mai University <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Khon Khaen</i> ; <i>Kalasin</i> : Phu Si Than <b>EAST:</b> <i>Chaiyaphum</i> : Phu Khieo <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> ; <i>Pathum Thani</i> : Rangsit, Khlong 5 <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani</i> ; <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan</i> : Hua Hin <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phattalung</i> : Thale Noi; <i>Songkhla</i> : Songkhla Lake; <i>Satun</i> ; <i>Pattani</i> ; <i>Narathiwat</i> ; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i>	Smith (1914a, b, 1929), Checke (1973b), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Murphu <i>et al.</i> (1999), Karns <i>et al.</i> (1999-2000), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Enhydris jagorii</i> (Peters, 1863)	<b>Jagor's Water Snake</b> Ngu Sai-rung Lai Kwang งูสายรุ้งลายขวาง	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Sawan</i> : Bung Boraphet <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Udon Thani</i> ; Khon	Smith (1914a, b), Smith (1943), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991),

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Enhydris plumbea</i> (Boie, 1827)	Plumbeous Water Snake Ngu Pling งูปลิง	Khaen: Phu Wiang <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>NORTH:</b> <i>Mae Hong Son</i> : Pang Thong; <i>Nakhon Sawan</i> : Bung Boraphet; <i>Lampang</i> : Doi Pha Muang; <i>Phrae</i> : Mae Yom <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani</i> : Huai Kha Khaeng; <i>Kanchanaburi</i> : Sai Yok; <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan</i> : Ao Noi <b>NOKTHEAST:</b> <i>Nong Khai</i> : Phu Wua; <i>Loei</i> : Phu Luang; <i>Khon Khaen</i> : Sum Sung <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat; <i>Ubon Ratchathani</i> : Khaeng Tana <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Ta Phraya, Pang Sida, Kho Khlan; <i>Chon Buri</i> : Bang Saen; <i>Chachoengsao</i> : Khao Ang Ru Nai <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Songkhla</i> : Songkhla Lake; <i>Phattalung</i> : Thale Noi; <i>Narathiwat</i> : Phru To Daeng	Nabhitabhata (per.com.), Chan-ard (per.com.) Gairder and Smith (1915), Taylor (1965), Colwell <i>et al.</i> (1977), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Murphy <i>et al.</i> (1999), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Enhydris innominata</i> (Maurice, 1875)	Maurice's Water Snake Ngu Sai-rung Dam งูสายรุ้งดำ	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Sawan</i> : Bung Boraphet <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan</i> : Hua Hin	Smith (1914a, b), Boulenger (1914), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
Genus <i>Erpeton</i> Lacepede, 1800 <i>Erpeton tentaculatum</i> Lacepede, 1801	Tentacled Snake, Fishing Snake Ngu Kra Daeng งูกระด้าง	<b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok:</i> Bang Khen; <i>Pathum Thani;</i> <i>Nakhon Pathom:</i> Bang Len <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phattalung:</i> Thale Noi; <i>Songkhla:</i> Songkhla Lake; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i>	Smith (1943), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Murphy <i>et al.</i> (1999), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
Genus <i>Fordonia</i> Gray, 1842 <i>Fordonia leucobalia</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	Crab-eating Water Snake Ngu Pla Hua Tao งูปลาหัวเทา	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Satun:</i> Tum Ma Rang; <i>Phuket</i>	Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
Genus <i>Gerarda</i> Gray, 1849 <i>Gerarda prevostiana</i> (Eydoux and Gervais, 1837)	Cat-eyed Water Snake Ngu Pla Ta Maeo งูปลาตาแมว	<b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chon Buri:</i> Ang Sila	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Heatwhole (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
Genus <i>Homalopsis</i> Kuhl and Hasselt, 1822 <i>Homalopsis buccata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Puff-faced Water Snake Ngu Hua-kra-lok, Ngu Leuam-ao(C), Ngu Leuam Nam, Ngu Hao Nam (Lao) งูหัวกระโหลก, งูเหลี่ยมอ้อ, งูเหลี่ยมน้ำ, งูเห่าน้ำ	<b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Sakon Nakhon:</i> Phu Phan <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chachoengsao:</i> Khao Ang Ru Nai <b>EAST:</b> <i>Ubon Ratchathani:</i> Khaeng Tana; <i>Chaiyaphum:</i> Phu Khieo <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Samut Prakan;</i> <i>Bangkok:</i> Lat Krabang <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Ratchaburi</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khlong Saeng,	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Murphy <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
		Koh Samui; <i>Phattalung</i> : Thale Noi; <i>Songkhla</i> : Songkhla Lake; <i>Phuket</i> ; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> ; <i>Pattani</i> : Muang, Na Pradoo; <i>Trang</i> : Khao Chong; <i>Narathiwat</i> : Phru To Daeng; <i>Phangnga</i> : Khaolak-lamru; <i>Ranong</i> : Muang	
<b>Subfamily Colubrinae</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Ahaetulla</i> Link, 1807</b>			
<b><i>Ahaetulla fasciolata</i> (Fischer, 1885)</b>	<b>Speckle-headed Whip Snake</b> Ngu Kieo Hua Lai Kra งูเขียวหัวลายกระ	<b>SOUTH:</b>	Cox (1991)
<b><i>Ahaetulla mycterizans</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)</b>	<b>Malayan Green Whip Snake</b> Ngu Kieo Hua Ching-chok งูเขียวหัวจิ้งจก	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Krabi</i> : Khao Pra Bangkram; <i>Chumphon</i> : Tasan, Pak Nam; <i>Trang</i>	Chuaynkern (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b><i>Ahaetulla nasuta</i> (Lacepede, 1789)</b>	<b>Long-nosed Whip Snake</b> Ngu Kieo Pak Nab งูเขียวปากแหลม	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Suthep, Chiang Mai University; <i>Phrae</i> : Mae Yom <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> ; Sing Buri: Muang <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida, Kho Khlan, Watthana Nakhon <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan</i>	Smith (1915a), Checke (1973b), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b><i>Ahaetulla prasina</i> (Boie, 1827)</b>	<b>Oriental Whip Snake</b> Ngu Kieo Hua Ching-chok Pa (C), Ngu Nguang Klang Dong, Ngu Klom Nang Non (NE), Ngu Chuak Klouay, Ngu Lak Klouay,	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Inthanon; <i>Mae Hong Son</i> ; <i>Phrae</i> : Mae Yom <b>NORHTEAST:</b> <i>Loei</i> : Phu Kradung, Phu Luang; <i>Nong Khai</i> : Phu Wua <b>EAST:</b> <i>Chaiyaphum</i> : Phu Khieo; <i>Nakhon</i>	Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Manthey and Grossmann (1997),

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
	Ngu Heo (Lao) งูเขียวหัวจิ้งจกป่า	<i>Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat, Khao Yai, Pak Chong <b>SOUTHEAST</b> : <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida; <i>Chanthaburi</i> : Khao Soi Dao; <i>Chachoengsao</i> : Khao Ang Ru Nai <b>SOUTHWEST</b> : <i>Uthai Thani</i> : Huai Kha Khaeng <b>SOUTH</b> : <i>Songkhla</i> ; <i>Trang</i> : Khao Chong, Namtok Ton Tiew; <i>Phuket</i> ; <i>Surat Thani</i> : Khao Tha Phet, Koh Samui, Koh Tao, Khlung Saeng; <i>Phangnga</i> : Khaolak-lamru	Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Boiga</i> Fitzinger, 1826</b> <b><i>Boiga cyanea</i> (Dumeril, Bibron and Dumeril, 1854)</b>	<b>Green Cat Snake</b> Ngu Kieo Bon งูเขียวบอน	<b>NORTH</b> : <i>Lampang</i> <b>NORHTEAST</b> : <i>Loei</i> : Dan Sai, Na Haeo; <i>Nong Khai</i> : Phu Wua; <i>Khon Khaen</i> : Phu Wiang; <i>Sakon Nakhon</i> : Phu Phan <b>EAST</b> : <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat; <i>Chaiyaphum</i> : Phu Khieo; <i>Ubon</i> <i>Ratchathani</i> : Muang, Khaeng Tana <b>SOUTHEAST</b> : <i>Chanthaburi</i> : Khao Soi Dao; <i>Trat</i> : Khlung Manao <b>SOUTHWEST</b> : <i>Uthai Thani</i> : Huai Kha Khaeng <b>SOUTH</b> : <i>Trang</i> : Kantang; <i>Surat Thani</i> : Ban Na San, Koh Phangan, Khao Tha Phet, Thung Tao; <i>Phuket</i> ; <i>Nakhon Si</i> <i>Thammarat</i>	Inger and Colwell (1977), Frith (1978, 1988), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Chuaynkern (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Boiga cynodon</i> (Boie, 1827)	Dog-toothed Cat Snake Ngu Sae Hang-ma งูแส้หางม้า	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phangnga:</i> Khaolak-lamru; <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khlong Saeng, Koh Samui, Tha Chana, Khao Tha Phet; <i>Trang:</i> Khao Chong; <i>Pattani:</i> Na Pradoo; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Waeng, Phru To Daeng	Taylor (1965), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Boiga dendrophila</i> (Boie, 1827)	Mangrove Snake, Yellow- ringed Cat Snake Ngu Plong-tong (C), Ngu Pa-lai (P) งูปล้องทอง	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon, Phangnga:</i> Khaolak-lamru; <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khlong Saeng; <i>Trang:</i> Khao Chong; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat:</i> Khao Luang; <i>Phattalung:</i> Muang; <i>Krabi:</i> Khao Phanom Bencha; <i>Songkhla, Narathiwat:</i> Phru To Daeng; <i>Pattani:</i> Na Pradoo; <i>Phattalung</i>	Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Chuaynkern (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Boiga drapiezii</i> (Boie, 1827)	White-spotted Cat Snake Ngu Dong-ka Tong งูดงคาทอง	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Pattani:</i> Na Pradoo; <i>Phangnga:</i> Khaolak-lamru; <i>Songkhla:</i> Ton Nga Chang; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Phru To Daeng, Hala-Bala	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Boiga jaspidea</i> (Dumeril, Bibron and Dumeril, 1854)	Jasper Cat Snake Ngu Kra งูกระ	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phuket, Phangnga, Pattani:</i> Na Pradoo	Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Boiga sangsomi</i> Nutphand, 1983	Banded Cat Snake Ngu Kieo-dong Lai งูเขี้ยวดงลาย	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Trang, Krabi:</i> Ban Khanom, Khao Phanom; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat,</i> Ron Phibun; <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khlong Saeng	Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Boiga multomaculata</i> (Boie, 1827)	Many-spotted Cat Snake Ngu Me-ta-ngao Rang-nok งูแม่ตะงาวรังนก	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Suthep-Pui, Chiang Mai University <b>NORHTEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang, Phu Kradung; <i>Kalasin:</i> Phu Si Than	Smith (1915a), Taylor (1965), Checke (1973b), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Manthey and

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Boiga nigriceps</i> (Gunther, 1863)	Red Cat Snake Ngu Tong-fi งูดองไฟ	<b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat, Tab Lan <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Nakhon Pathom</i> : Bang Len; <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chon Buri</i> : Muang, Ang Sila; <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida; <i>Chanthaburi</i> : Khao Soi Dao <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani</i> : Huai Kha Khaeng <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Trang</i> : Khao Chong; <i>Songkhla</i> : Khao Nam Khang; <i>Narathiwat</i> : Waeng, Hala-Bala; <i>Pattani</i> : Na Pradoo <b>NORTH:</b> <i>Kamphaeng Phet</i> : Khlong Lan	Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Boiga ocellata</i> Kroon, 1973	Grey Cat Snake Ngu Sae Hang-ma Tao งูแส้หางม้าเทา	<b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat; <i>Ubon Ratchathani</i> : Khaeng Tana <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida; <i>Chachoengsao</i> : Khao Ang Ru Nai <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani</i> : Huai Kha Khaeng <b>Except Southern Thailand</b>	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996), Nabhitabhata (per.com.) Kroon (1973), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
Genus <i>Chrysopelea</i> Boie, 1826			
<i>Chrysopelea ornata</i> (Shaw, 1802)	Golden Tree Snake Ngu Kieo Lai Dok-mak (C), Ngu Daeng Hae, Ngu Dok Mak (Lao)	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Chiang Dao, Chiang Mai University <b>EAST:</b> <i>Ubon Ratchathani</i> : Khaeng Tana <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei</i> : Phu Luang	Smith (1914a, b, 1915a), Taylor (1965), Checke (1973b), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991),

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
	งเขี้ยวลายดอกหมาก	<b>EAST:</b> <i>Chaiyaphum</i> : Phu Kheio; <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sikhiu, Sakaerat, Pak Chong <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida; <i>Chanthaburi</i> : Khao Kitchakut; <i>Trat</i> : Koh Chang; <i>Rayong</i> ; <i>Chachoengsao</i> : Khao Ang Ru Nai <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> : Lat Krabang, Bang Khen; <i>Nakhon Nayok</i> : Ongkharak <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani</i> : Huai Kha Khaeng; <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan</i> : Muang, Had Ao Noi, Hua Hin <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Trang</i> : Koh Libong, Hat Chao Mai; <i>Phangnga</i> : Khaolak-lamru; <i>Songkhla</i> : Koh Maw, Koh Nu; <i>Pattani</i> : Muang; <i>Narathiwat</i> ; <i>Krabi</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phuket</i> ; <i>Phangnga</i> : Khaolak-lamru	Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Grossmann and Tillack (2001), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Chrysopelea paradisi</i> Boie, 1827	Paradise Tree Snake Ngu Kieo Ron งเขี้ยวร้อน		Taylor (1965), Frith (1978), Wilch (1988), Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Chrysopelea pelias</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Red Tree Snake Ngu Dog-mak Daeng งดอกหมากแดง	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Songkhla</i> : Ton Nga Chang	Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Dendrelaphis</i> Boulenger, 1890</b>			
<i>Dendrelaphis caudolineatus</i> (Gray, 1834)	Striped Bronzeback Ngu Sai-man Lang Lai	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon</i> : Khlong Aon, Tapli; <i>Ranong</i> : Tabli; <i>Phangnga</i> : Khaolak-	Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Welch (1988), Cox (1991),

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Dendrelaphis cyanochloris</i> (Wall, 1921)	งูสายม่านหลังลาย <b>Blue Bronzeback</b> Ngu Sai-man Fa Kieo	Iamru; <i>Pattani</i> : Na Pradoo; <i>Phuket</i> , <i>Narathiwat</i> <b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Inthanon <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Trang</i> : Kantang; <i>Phuket</i>	Nabhitabhata (per.com.) Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Dendrelaphis formosus</i> (Boie, 1827)	งูสายม่านฟ้าเขียว <b>Elegant Bronzeback</b> Ngu Sai-man Lang Tong	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phuket</i> ; <i>Narathiwat</i> ; <i>Yala</i> : Bannang Sata; <i>Pattani</i>	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991)
<i>Dendrelaphis pictus</i> (Gmelin, 1789)	งูสายม่านหลังทอง <b>Common Bronzeback</b> Ngu Sai-man Pra Inthra(C), Ngu Kan-chauk, Ngu Lauk-chauk (NE, E), Ngu Lak Klouay (Lao) งูสายม่านพระอินทร์	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Suthep; <i>Nakhon Sawan</i> <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Kalasir</i> : Phu Si Than; <i>Nong Khai</i> : Phu Wua <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida, Kho Khlan, Watthana Nakhon, Ta Phraya <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phuket</i> ; <i>Surat Thani</i> : Thung Tao <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Phetchaburi</i> : Kaeng Krachan	Smith (1914a, b), Frith (1977a), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Chan-ard et al. (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Dendrelaphis striatus</i> (Cohn, 1906)	<b>Banded Bronzeback</b> Ngu Sai-man Lai Chieng งูสายม่านลายเฉียง	<b>SOUTH:</b>	Cox (1991)
<i>Dendrelaphis subocularis</i> (Boulenger, 1888)	<b>Mountain Bronzeback</b> Ngu Sai-man Kled Tai Ta Yai งูสายม่านเกล็ดใต้ตาใหญ่	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Chiang Dao <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani</i> : Huai Kha Khaeng <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon</i> : Tasan	Taylor (1965), Cox (1991), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
Genus <i>Dinodon</i> Dumeril, 1853 <i>Dinodon septentrionale</i> (Gunther, 1875)	Hill Wolf Snake Ngu Plong-chanuan Phu-khao งูปล่องฉนวนภูเขา	NORTH: <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Suthep-Pui, Doi Inthanon	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
Genus <i>Dryocalamus</i> Gunther, 1858 <i>Dryocalamus davisonii</i> (Blanford, 1878)	Common Bridle Snake Ngu Plong-chanuan India (C), Ngu Kan Plong (Lao) งูปล่องฉนวนอินเดีย	EAST: <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat SOUTHEAST: <i>Chanthaburi</i> : Khao Sa Bab, Khao Soi Dao; <i>Chon Buri</i> : Si Racha CENTRAL: <i>Bangkok</i> SOUTHWEST: <i>Uthai Thani</i> : Huai Kha Khaeng SOUTH: <i>Surat Thani</i> : Khlong Saeng, Thung Tao	Smith (1914a, b), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Dryocalamus subannulatus</i> (Dumeril, Bibron and Dumeril, 1854)	Malayan Bridle Snake Ngu Plong-chanuan Malayu งูปล่องฉนวนมลายู	SOUTH: <i>Narathiwat</i> : Waeng; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i>	Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard (per.com.)
Genus <i>Dryophiops</i> Boulenger, 1896 <i>Dryophiops rubescens</i> (Gray, 1835)	Brown Whip Snake Ngu Tao งูเถา	SOUTH: <i>Surat Thani</i> : Khlong Saeng; <i>Phuket</i> ; <i>Trang</i> : Muang, Kantang; <i>Pattani</i> : Na Pradoo, Sai Khao	Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Chan-ard (per.com.), Chuaynkern (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
Genus <i>Elaphe</i> Fitzinger, 1828 <i>Elaphe flavolineata</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	Common Malayan Racer Ngu Tang-ma-prao Dam	EAST: <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Khao Yai SOUTH: <i>Surat Thani</i> : Khlong Saeng;	Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Welch (1988), Cox (1991),

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Elaphe porphyracea</i> (Cantor, 1839)	งูทางมะพร้าวดำ Red Mountain Racer Ngu Tang-ma-prao Daeng งูทางมะพร้าวแดง	<i>Phuket; Narathiwat:</i> Bang Nara; <i>Satun; Phangnga</i> <b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Inthanon, Doi Suthep-Pui, Doi Ang Khang; Mae Hong Son <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang <b>EAST:</b> <i>Chaiyaphum:</i> Phu Khieo	Grossmann (1996), Schulz (1996), Nabhitabhata (per.com.) Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Cox (1991), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Schulz (1996), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Elaphe radiata</i> (Boie, 1827)	Copperheaded Racer Ngu Tang-ma-prao Lai Keet (C), Ngu Sa (N, NE, E), Ngu Sing Sa, Ngu Sing Plouak (Lao) งูทางมะพร้าวลายขีด	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Chiang Mai University; <i>Tak:</i> Umphang; <i>Mae Hong Son</i> <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Phetchabun:</i> Nam Nao; <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang; <i>Khon Khaen:</i> Phu Wiang; <i>Sakon Nakhon:</i> Phu Phan; <i>Kalasin:</i> Phu Si Than <b>EAST:</b> <i>Chaiyaphum:</i> Phu Khieo; <i>Nakhon Rachasima:</i> Khao Yai, Sakaerat; <i>Ubon Ratchathani:</i> Khaeng Tana, Yod Dom <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chon Buri</i> <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Saraburi:</i> Muak Lek; <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Phetchaburi:</i> Khao Yoi; <i>Uthai Thani:</i> Khao Pla Ra; <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Sai Yok <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon:</i> Muang; <i>Songkhla:</i> Rattaphum; <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khlong Saeng;	Smith (1914a, b), Gairder and Smith (1915a), Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Schulz (1996), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Chuaynkern (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Elaphe taeniura</i> (Cope, 1861)	<b>Stripe-tailed Racer</b> Ngu Gab-mak Dam งูหางหมากดำ	<i>Phuket; Trang:</i> Khao Chong; <i>Pattani; Narathiwat:</i> Phru To Daeng <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Salak Phra, Sai Yok; <i>Phetchaburi:</i> Khao Yoi <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khlong Saeng; <i>Satur:</i> Thalebun; <i>Songkhla:</i> Ton Nga Chang; <i>Yala</i>	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Schulz (1996)
<b>Genus <i>Gonyosoma</i> Wagler, 1828</b>			
<i>Gonyosoma prasina</i> (Blyth, 1854)	<b>Green Mountain Racer</b> Ngu Tang-ma-prao Kieo งูทางมะพร้าวเขียว	<b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang	Schulz (1996), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Gonyosoma oxycephalum</i> (Boie, 1827)	<b>Red-tailed Racer</b> Ngu Kieo Kab-mak, Ngu Kieo Chang (Lao, Loei) งูเขียวหางหมาก	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Suthep-Pui, Doi Inthanon <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Phetchabun:</i> Nam Nao; <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang; <i>Kalasin:</i> Phu Si Than <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat, Khao Yai; <i>Roi Et:</i> Nong Pok; <i>Ubon Ratchathani:</i> Yod Dom <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi:</i> Khao Kitchakut <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Sai Yok <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Surat Thani:</i> Koh Tan; <i>Phangnga; Trang:</i> Khao Chong; <i>Satur:</i> Thalabun; <i>Narathiwat; Pattani</i>	Gairder and Smith (1915), Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Welch (1988), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Cox (1991), Schulz (1996), Inger and Colwell (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<b>Genus <i>Leiopeltis</i> Boulenger, 1900</b> <i>Leiopeltis baliodeirus</i> (Boie, 1827)	<b>Striped Ringneck</b> Ngu Sai-tong Lai taeb งูสายทองลายแถบ	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Narathiwat</i> : Hala-Bala; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> ; Khao Luang, Ron Phibun; <i>Phuket</i>	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991)
<i>Liopeltis scriptus</i> (Theobald, 1868)	<b>Common Ringneck</b> Ngu Sai-tong Ko Waen งูสายทองคอแหวน	<b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat; <i>Chaiyaphum</i> : Phu Khieo <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi</i> : Sai Yok; <i>Phetchaburi</i> : Phetchaburi River; <i>Uthai Thani</i> : Huai Kha Khaeng <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Khao Luang, Ron Phibun; <i>Phuket</i> : Ta Lo Po <b>SOUTH:</b>	Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Liopeltis tricolor</i> (Schlegel, 1872)	<b>Malayan Ringneck</b> Ngu Sai-tong Malayu งูสายทองมลายู		Cox (1991)
<b>Genus <i>Lepturophis</i> Boulenger, 1900</b> <i>Lepturophis albofuscus</i> (Dumeril, Bibron and Dumeril, 1854)	<b>Slender Wolf Snake</b> Ngu Plong-chanuanm Borneo งูปล้องฉนวนบอร์เนียว	<b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Thung Song	Manthey and Grossmann (1977), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Lycodon</i> Boie, 1826</b> <i>Lycodon butleri</i> Boulenger, 1900	<b>Butler's Wolf Snake</b> Ngu Plong-chanuan Malayu งูปล้องฉนวนมลายู	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Thung Song	Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Lycodon capucinus</i> Boie, 1827	<b>Common Wolf Snake</b> Ngu Soi-luang งูสร้อยเหลือง	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Suthep-Pui, Doi Inthanon; <i>Phrae</i> : Mae Yom <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Phetchaburi</i> : Nam Nao;	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1980), Matsui <i>et al.</i>

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<p><i>Lycodon effraensis</i> (Cantor, 1847)</p> <p><i>Lycodon fasciatus</i> (Anderson, 1879)</p>	<p><b>Brown Wolf Snake</b> Ngu Plong-chanuan Malayu งูปลีลองฉนวนมลายู</p> <p><b>Indian anded Wolf Snake</b> Ngu Plong-chanuan Moeng Noe (C), Ngu Kan Plong (Lao) งูปลีลองฉนวนเมืองเหนือ, งูก้าน ปลีลอง</p>	<p><i>Loei</i>: Phu Luang <b>EAST</b>: <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i>: Sakaerat, Khao Yai; <i>Roi Et</i>: Nong Pok (Phu Pha Nam Thip) <b>SOUTHEAST</b>: <i>Sa Kaeo</i>: Ta Phraya, Kho Khlan; <i>Chon Buri</i> <b>CENTRAL</b>: <i>Bangkok</i>: Lop Buri <b>SOUTHWEST</b>: <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan</i>: Muang, Huai Yang, Tab Sakae, Ao Noi; <i>Uthai Thani</i>: Huai Kha Khaeng; <i>Ratchaburi</i>, <i>Kanchanaburi</i>: Salak Pra; <i>Phetchaburi</i>: Khaeng Krachan <b>SOUTH</b>: <i>Ranong</i>: Muang; <i>Phangnga</i>: Phangnga Bay; <i>Phuket</i> <b>SOUTH</b>: <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i>: Thung Song</p> <p><b>NORTH</b>: <i>Mae Hong Son</i>: Pang Tong; <i>Chiang Mai</i>: Doi Suthep-Pui, Doi Inthanon; <i>Tak</i>: Umphang; <i>Phrae</i>: Mae Yom <b>NORTHEAST</b>: <i>Phetchaburi</i>: Nam Nao; <i>Loei</i>: Phu Luang <b>EAST</b>: <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i>: Sakaerat, Khao Yai</p>	<p>(1996, 1998), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)</p> <p>Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.) Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)</p>

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Lycodon laoensis</i> Gunther, 1864	Laotian Wolf Snake Ngu Plong-chanuan Lao (C), Ngu Kan Plong (Lao) งูปล่องฉนวนลาว, งูก้านปล่อง	<b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chachoengsao</i> : Khao Ang Ru Nai <b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Chiang Mai University <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Nong Khai</i> : Phu Wua <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat, Khao Yai; <i>Si Sa Ket</i> : Ban Mak Yang <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida, Kho Khlan; <i>Rayong</i> ; <i>Trat</i> : Koh Chang <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Saraburi</i> : Muak Lek <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan</i> : Tab Sakae, Huai Yang <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Thong Song, Nabon, Khao Luang; <i>Surat Thani</i> : Khao Tha Phet; <i>Krabi</i> : Khao Phanom Bencha; <i>Trang</i> : Had Chao Mai; <i>Pattani</i> ; <i>Narathiwat</i>	Taylor (1965), Checke (1973b), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Lycodon subcinctus</i> Boie, 1827	Malayan Banded Wolf Snake Ngu Plong-chanuan Ban งูปล่องฉนวนบ้าน	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Phrae</i> : Mae Yom <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Narathiwat</i> : Hala-Bala, Tak Bi; <i>Surat Thani</i> : Khlong Saeng; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Thung Song, Ron Phibun; <i>Pattani</i> : Na Pradoo	Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
Genus <i>Oligodon</i> Boie, 1827 <i>Oligodon barroni</i> (Smith, 1916)	<b>Barron's Kukri Snake</b> Ngu Pi-kaeo Hua Lai Hua-ji งูบีแก้วหลายหัวใจ	<b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chon Buri</i> : Sri Racha (Hub Bon, Ang Sila); <i>Rayong</i> : Muang <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Saraburi</i> : Muak Lek	Smith (1916b, c), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Oligodon cinereus</i> (Gunther, 1864)	<b>Ashy Kukri Snake</b> Ngu Pi-kaeo Lai Kra งูบีแก้วลายกระ	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Muang, Chiang Dao <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat	Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Oligodon fasciolatus</i> (Gunther, 1864)	<b>Banded Kukri Snake</b> Ngu Pi-kaeo Lai Taem งูบีแก้วลายแต่ม	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Chiang Mai University <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat; <i>Ubon Ratchathani</i> : Yod Dom <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi</i> : Khao Soi Dao; <i>Chon Buri</i> : Bang Lamung; <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Ta Phraya <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon</i>	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Checke (1973b), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Grossmann (1992), Chan-ard et al. (1999)
<i>Oligodon catenatus</i> (Blyth, 1854)	<b>Blyth's Kukri Snake</b> Ngu Pi-kaeo Phu Luang งูบีแก้วภูหลวง	<b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei</i> : Phu Luang	Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Oligodon inornatus</i> (Boulenger, 1914)	<b>Inornate Kukri Snake</b> Ngu Pi-kaeo Si Jang งูบีแก้วสีจาง	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Tak</i> <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei</i> <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chon Buri</i> : Sri Racha; Trat	Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Oligodon joynseni</i> (Smith, 1917)	Grey Kukri Snake Ngu Pi-kaeoYai งูปีแก้วใหญ่	<b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani</i> <b>NORTH:</b> <i>Lampang</i> : Ngao, Mae Wang; <i>Kamphaeng Phet</i> : Khlong Lan <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Khao Yai <b>NORTHEAST:</b>	Smith (1917d), Taylor (1965), Cox (1991), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.) Welch (1988), Cox (1991)
<i>Oligodon mouhoti</i> (Boulenger, 1914)	Cambodian Kukri Snake Ngu Ngod Kamir งูจอตเขมร		
<i>Oligodon purpurascens</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	Brown Kukri snake Ngu Kut งูคุด	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Surat Thani</i> : Khao Tha Phet; <i>Narathiwat</i> : Hala-Bala, Phru To Daeng; <i>Pattani</i> : Na Pradoo	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Oligodon quadrilineatus</i> (Jan, 1865)	Four-lined Kukri Snake Ngu Ngod Lai Si Keet งูจอตลายสี่ขีด	<b>EAST:</b> <i>Chaiyaphum</i> : Phu Khieo; <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Pak Chong; <i>Si Sa Ket</i> : Bung Bun <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> ; <i>Nonthaburi</i> ; <i>Saraburi</i>	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Oligodon taeniatus</i> (Gunther, 1861)	Striped Kukri Snake Ngu Ngod Thai งูจอตไทย	<b>EAST:</b> <i>Si Sa Ket</i> <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan</i> : Hua Hin <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Songkhla</i> ; <i>Pattani</i> : Na Pradoo	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Nabhitabhata (per.com.) Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Oligodon theobaldi</i> (Gunther, 1868)	Theobald's Kukri Snake Ngu Pi-kaeo Pama งูปีแก้วพม่า	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Kamphaeng Phet</i> : Mae Wong	

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
Genus <i>Ptyas</i> Fitzinger, 1843 <i>Ptyas carinatus</i> (Gunther, 1858)	Keeled Rat Snake Ngu Sing Hang Dam งูสิงหางดำ	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> ; <i>Lampang</i> : Ngao; <i>Tak</i> : Umphang <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi</i> : Sri Sawat (Salak Pra) <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Trang</i> : Khao Chong; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> ; <i>Pattani</i> ; <i>Yala</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> from animal dealer	Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Ptyas fuscus</i> (Gunther, 1858)	Gunther's Rat Snake Ngu Sing Tai งูสิงใต้		Chan-ard (per.com.)
<i>Ptyas korros</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	Indochinese Rat Snake Ngu Sing Ban, Ngu Hao Ta-lan (C), Ngu Sing Na, Ngu Sing Dong (Lao) งูสิงบ้าน, งูเห่าตาลาน, งูสิงนา, งูสิงดง	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Tak</i> : Thung Yai (eastern); <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Chiang Mai University <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Nong Bua Lam Phu</i> : Muang, Si Bun Ruang; <i>Nong Khai</i> : Phu Wua; <i>Kalasir</i> : Phu Si Than <b>EAST:</b> <i>Chaiyaphum</i> : <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> ; <i>Ubon Ratchathani</i> : Khaeng Thana, Yod Dom; <i>Si Sa Ket</i> : Bung Bun <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida; <i>Chanthaburi</i> : Khao Kitchakut; <i>Chon Buri</i> <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> : Bang Khen, Lat Krabang; <i>Pathum Thani</i> : Khlong Luang; <i>Saraburi</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon</i> : Tabli; <i>Songkhla</i> : Muang; <i>Phattalung</i> ; <i>Trang</i> ; <i>Nakhon Si</i>	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1998), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Ptyas mucosus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	<b>Oriental Rat Snake</b> Ngu Sing Hang Lai, Ngu Sing Dong (C), Ngu Kan Tao, Ngu Sing Soe (Lao) งูสิงหางลาย, งูสิงดง, งูก้านเต้า, งูสิงเสื่อ	<i>Thammarat</i> : Muang; <i>Pattani</i> : Khok Pho; <i>Narathiwat</i> ; <i>Yala</i> <b>NORTH</b> : <i>Chiang Mai</i> <b>NORTHEAST</b> : <i>Phetchabun</i> : Nam Nao; <i>Nong Khai</i> : Phu Wuua; <i>Kalasin</i> : Phu Si Than; <i>Nakhon Phanom</i> <b>EAST</b> : <i>Si Sa Ket</i> : Bung Bun; <i>Ubon Ratchathani</i> : Khaeng Thana, Yod Dom <b>CENTRAL</b> : <i>Bangkok</i>	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Sibynophis</i> Fitzinger, 1843</b> <i>Sibynophis collaris</i> (Gray, 1853)	<b>Common Blackhead</b> Ngu Ko-kwan Dam งูคอขวันดำ	<b>NORTH</b> : <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Suthep-Pui, Khaeng Pan Tao <b>EAST</b> : <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat, Khao Yai <b>SOUTHEAST</b> : <i>Trat</i> : Koh Chang <b>SOUTHWEST</b> : <i>Kanchanaburi</i> : Sai Yok <b>SOUTH</b> : <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Khao Luang; <i>Pattani</i> : Na Pradoo; <i>Narathiwat</i>	Gairder and Smith (1915), Smith (1930), Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Sibynophis melanocephalus</i> (Gray, 1834)	<b>Malayan Blackhead</b> Ngu Ko-kwan Hua Dam งูคอขวันหัวดำ	<b>NORTH</b> : <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Suthep-Pui <b>NORTHEAST</b> : <i>Loei</i> : Phu Luang <b>EAST</b> : <i>Chaiyaphum</i> : Phu Khieo; <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Khao Yai <b>SOUTHEAST</b> : <i>Chon Buri</i> : Sri Racha; <i>Chachoengsao</i> : Khao Ang Ru Nai;	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Sibynophis triangularis</i> Taylor and Elbel, 1958	<b>Triangle Blackhead</b> Ngu Ko-kwan Hua Lai Sam-laem งูคอขวันหัวลายสามเหลี่ยม		Taylor and Elbel (1958), Soderberg (1966), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
		<i>Chanthaburi</i> : Khao Kitchakut, Khao Soi Dao; <i>Trat</i> : Koh Chang	
<b>Genus <i>Stegonotus</i> Dumeril and Bibron, 1853</b>			
<i>Stegonotus borneensis</i> Inger, 1967	Borneo Red Snake Ngu Daeng Borneo งูแดงบอร์เนียว	<b>SOUTH:</b>	Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Xenelaphis</i> Gunther, 1864</b>			
<i>Xenelaphis hexagonotus</i> (Cantor, 1847)	Malayan Brown Snake Ngu Kuan Kanun, Ngu Bong-la Nam งูควนขนุน, งูบองหลาน้ำ	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Surat Thani</i> ; <i>Phattalung</i> : Thale Noi, Khuan Khanun; <i>Narathiwat</i> : Phru To Daeng	Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Subfamily Psammophiinae</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Psammophis</i> Fitzinger, 1826</b>			
<i>Psammophis condenarus</i> (Merrem, 1820)	Indochinese Sand Snake Ngu Man-tong งูมันทอง	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Suthep-Pui <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> : Sala Daeng; <i>Nonthaburi</i> ; <i>Lop Buri</i> ; <i>Pathum Thani</i> ; <i>Saraburi</i> <b>EAST:</b> <i>Chaiyaphum</i> : Phu Khieo <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Ratchaburi</i> : Photharam	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Subfamily Pseudoxenodontinae</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Plagiopholis</i> Boulenger, 1893</b>			
<i>Plagiopholis nuchalis</i> (Boulenger, 1893)	Assamese Mountain Snake Ngu Hua Lai Luk-son งูหัวลายลูกศร	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Suthep-Pui, Doi Pha Hom Pok, Doi Inthanon; <i>Lampang</i> : Doi Khun Tan <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei</i> : Phu Luang	Gairder and Smith (1915), Taylor (1965), Checke (1973b), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996),

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
		<b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Sai Yok	Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1998), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Pseudoxenodon</i> Boulenger, 1890</b> <i>Pseudoxenodon macrops</i> (Blyth, 1855)	<b>Big-eyed Mountain Keelback</b> Ngu Lai-Sab Ta To งูลายสามตาโต	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Phitsanulok:</i> Phu Hin Rong Khla; <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Pha Muang, Doi Suthep-Pui, Doi Inthanon <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang, Ban Khok, Don Sai; <i>Phetchabun:</i> Nam Nao <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Khao Yai <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi:</i> Khao Soi Dao	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Subfamily Natricinae</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Amphiesma</i> Dumeril, Bibron and Dumeril, 1854</b> <i>Amphiesma deschauenseei</i> Taylor, 1934	<b>Northern Keelback</b> Ngu Lai-sab Tong Sam Keet งูลายสามห้องสามขีด	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani:</i> Huai Kha Khaeng	Taylor (1934, 1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991)
<i>Amphiesma groundwateri</i> (Smith, 1921)	<b>Groundwater's Keelback</b> Ngu Lai-sab Tasan งูลายสามท่าसान	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon:</i> Tasan	Smith (1921), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Amphiesma inas</i> (Laidlaw, 1901)	<b>Malayan Mountain Keelback</b> Ngu Lai-sab Malayu งูลายสามมลายู	<b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Khao Yai <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan:</i> Huai Tam Pra <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat:</i> Khao Luang	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Amphiesma stolata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	White-striped Keelback Ngu Lai-sab Dok-ya งูลายสามดอกหญ้า	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Suthep, Chiang Mai University; <i>Lamphun:</i> Muang; <i>Nakhon Sawan</i> <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Phetchabun:</i> Nam Nao; <i>Nakhon Phanom:</i> Nakae; <i>Khon Khaen</i> <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat; <i>Si Sa Ket:</i> Ban Mak Taeng <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok, Saraburi,</i> Chainat; <i>Lop Buri</i> <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Ratchaburi:</i> Khao Pra Tab Chang	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Checke (1973b), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Chuaynkern (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Macropisthodon</i> Boulenger, 1893</b>			
<i>Macropisthodon flaviceps</i> (Dumeril, Bibron and Dumeril)	Red-headed Keelback Ngu Rang-hae Hua Daeng งูรังแห้วแดง	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Surat Thani:</i> Muang; Ban Don (Muang)	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Macropisthodon rhodomias</i> (Boie, 1827)	Blue-necked Keelback Ngu Rang-hae Lang Son งูรังแห้วหลังศร	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Trang:</i> Khao Chong; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i>	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Opisthotropis</i> Gunther, 1872</b>			
<i>Opisthotropis boonsongi</i> (Taylor and Elbel, 1958)	Boonsong's Keelback Ngu Lai-so Mo Boonsong งูลายสอหมอบนุญสง	<b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang, Dan Sai, Na Phang	Taylor and Elbel (1958), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Opisthotropis praemaxillaris</i> (Angel, 1929)	Angel's Mountain Keelback Ngu Lai-so Lao Noe งูลายสอลาวเหนือ	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Saket	Welch (1988), Cox (1991)
<i>Opisthotropis spenceri</i> Smith, 1918	Spencer's Mountain Keelback Ngu Lai-so Song Si งูลายสอลองสี่	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Lampang:</i> Ngao	Smith (1918), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Rhabdophis</i> Fitzinger, 1843</b>			
<i>Rhabdophis chrysargos</i> (Schlegel, 1837)	Speckled-bellied Keelback Ngu Lai-sab Chut Dam Kao งูลายสามจุดดำขาว	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Tak:</i> Thung Yai (eastern); <i>Chiang Mai</i> <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Tab Lan, Khao Yai; <i>Roi Et:</i> Nak Prok <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Trat:</i> Khlong Manao, Koh Chang; <i>Khao Soi Dao;</i> <i>Rayong:</i> Khao Chamao <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Sai Yok; <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan:</i> Khlong Bang Lai <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon:</i> Mab Ammarit; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat:</i> Khao Luang, Khao Wang Hip; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Hala-Bala; <i>Trang:</i> Khao Chong; <i>Phangnga:</i> Khaolak-lamru; <i>Krabi:</i> Sa Bok Khoranee; <i>Yala:</i> Betong	Gairder and Smith (1915), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Chuaynkern (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Rhabdophis nigrocinctus</i> (Blyth, 1856)	Green Keelback Ngu Lai-sab Kieo Kwan Dam งูลายสามเขียวขวันดำ	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Phang, Doi Suthep-Pui, Doi Inthanon <b>NORHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang	Taylor (1965), Frith (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998),

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<p><i>Rhabdophis subminiatus</i> (Schlegel, 1837)</p>	<p><b>Red-necked Keelback</b> Ngu Lai-Sab Ko Daeng (C), Ngu Daeng Hae, Ngu Ta Hae, Ngu soi (NE, E, Lao), Ngu Ko Mak-phrik, Ngu Pao, Ngu Hao Fi (Lao) งูลายสามคอแดง, งูดางแห, งูดานแห, งูสร้อย, งูคอหมากพริก, งูเฒ่า, งูเห่าไฟ</p>	<p><b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i>: Khao Yai <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi</i>: Khao Sa Bab; <i>Sa Kaeo</i>: Pang Sida <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon</i>: Tasan, Tapli; <i>Phangnga</i>: Khaolak-lamru; <i>Trang</i>: Khao Chong; <i>Surat Thani</i>: Khlong Saeng; <i>Phuket</i> <b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i>: Doi Suthep-Pui, Doi Inthanon, Doi Chiang Dao <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei</i>: Phu Luang; <i>Phetchabun</i>: Nam Nao; <i>Nong Khai</i>: Phu Wua; <i>Kalasir</i>: Phu Si Than <b>EAST:</b> <i>Chaiyaphum</i>: Phu Khieo; <i>Ubon Ratchathani</i>: Yod Dom, Khaeng Thana; <i>Buri Ram</i>: Huai Sala; <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i>: Khao Yai, Pak Chong <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi</i>: Khao Soi Dao, Khao Kitchakut <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi</i>: Sai Yok, Thong Pha Phum <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Ranong</i>: Muang; <i>Surat Thani</i>: Khlong Saeng; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i>: Khao Luang; <i>Phangnga</i>: Hat Thai Muang,</p>	<p>Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)</p> <p>Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)</p>

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
		Khaolak-lamru; <i>Phuket</i> ; <i>Trang</i> . Khaosong; <i>Narathiwat</i>	
<b>Genus <i>Sinonatrix</i> Rossman and Eble, 1977</b>			
<i>Sinonatrix percarinata</i> (Boulenger, 1899)	Chinese Keelback Ngu Lai-so Chine งูลายสอจีน	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Suthep-Pui <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei</i> : Phu Luang	Smith (1923), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Xenochrophis</i> Gunther, 1864</b>			
<i>Xenochrophis flavipunctatus</i> (Hallowell, 1860)	Common Keelback Ngu Lai-so Suan(C), Ngu Daeng Hae (NE, E, Lao) งูลายสอสวน, งูแดงเห	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Muang; <i>Phrae</i> : Mae Yom <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Khon Khaen</i> : Phu Wiang; <i>Mukdahan</i> ; <i>Nong Khai</i> : Phu Wua; <i>Kalasin</i> : Phu Si Than <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Khao Yai, Pak Chong; <i>Chaiyaphum</i> : Khon San, Phu Khieo; <i>Ubon Ratchathani</i> : Khaeng Thana, Yod Dom; <i>Si Sa Ket</i> : Ban Mak Yang <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chon Buri</i> <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> : Lat Krabang, Chatujak <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan</i> : Ao Noi; <i>Kanchanaburi</i> : Sai Yok <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phattalung</i> : Thale Noi; <i>Surat Thani</i> : Khao Tha Phet, Tha Chana, Nasan; <i>Ranong</i> : Khlong Naka; <i>Narathiwat</i> ; <i>Satun</i> : Thalebun	Smith (1914a, b), Gairder and Smith (1915), Taylor (1965), Frith (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Murphy <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Xenochrophis piscator</i> (Schneider, 1799)	Checkered Keelback Ngu Lai-so Yai (C), Ngu Daeng Hae, Ngu Ta Hae (NE, E, Lao) งูลายสอใหญ่, งูต่างแห, งูตาแห	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Muang, Chaing Mai University; <i>Mae Hong Son:</i> <i>Salawin</i> ; <i>Tak:</i> Thung Yai (eastern) <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Kradung, Phu Luang <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Trat:</i> Muang, Koh Chang; <i>Sa Kaeo:</i> Pang Sida <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok:</i> Bang Khen; <i>Pathum Thani:</i> Rangsit <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani:</i> Huay Kha Khaeng; <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Sai Yok	Checke (1973b), Chan-ard (perk.com.), Chuaynkern (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Xenochrophis trianguligerus</i> (Boie, 1827)	Triangle Keelback Ngu Lai-so Lai Sam-laem งูลายสอลายสามเหลี่ยม	<b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Sangkhla Buri, Thong Pha Phum <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon:</i> Pathiu; <i>Ranong:</i> Muang; <i>Trang:</i> Khao Chong; <i>Pattani:</i> Na Pradoo; <i>Phangnga:</i> Khaolak-lamru; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Hala-Bala; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat:</i> Khlong Wang Hip	Taylor (1965), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Natricinae incertae sedis</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Psammodynastes</i> Gunther, 1858</b>			
<i>Psammodynastes pulverulentus</i> (Boie, 1827)	Mock Viper Ngu Mok งูหมอก	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Phrae</i> ; <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Suthep-Pui, Kaeng Pan Tao; <i>Lampang:</i> Doi Khun Tan <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang; <i>Nong Khai</i>	Gairder and Smith (1915), Smith (1915a), Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991),

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
		<b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat, Pak Chong, Khao Yai <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chon Buri</i> : Sri Racha; <i>Sa Kaeo</i> : Pang Sida; <i>Trat</i> : Khao Saming; <i>Chanthaburi</i> : Plieo <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi</i> : Sai Yok; <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan</i> : Phran Buri <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Pattani</i> ; <i>Narathiwat</i> ; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Thung Song, Khao Luang; <i>Surat Thani</i> : Thung Tao, Khlong Saeng, Khao Sok; <i>Phuket</i>	Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Family ELAPIDAE</b>			
<b>Subfamily Bungarinae</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Bungarus</i> Daudin, 1803</b>			
<b><i>Bungarus candidus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)</b>	<b>Blue Krait</b> Ngu Tab-sa-ming-khla (C), Ngu Kan Plong, Ngu Tam Tan, Ngu Tap Tan (Lao) งูทับสมิงคลา, งูก้านปล้อง, งูตามธาร, งูทับธาร	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai</i> : Doi Chiang Dao, Chiang Mai University <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Phetchabun</i> : Nam Nao; <i>Loei</i> : Phu Luang; <i>Mukdahan</i> : Phu Si Than; <i>Nong Khai</i> : Phu Wu; <i>Kalasin</i> : Phu Si Than <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> : Sakaerat, Khao Yai; Buri Ram: Ta Phraya, Nang Rong; <i>Ubon Ratchathani</i> : Yod Dom, Kaeng Thana	Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Checke (1973b), Frith (1977a), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Bungarus fasciatus</i> (Schneider, 1801)	<b>Banded Krait</b> Ngu Samlaem (C), Ngu Kan Plong, Ngu Tam Tan, Ngu Tap Tan (NE,E, Lao) งูสามเหลี่ยม, งูค้ำปปล้อง, งูตามธาร, งูทับธาร	<b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chon Buri:</i> Sri Racha; <i>Trat:</i> Koh Kut <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Trang:</i> Khao Chong; <i>Pattani:</i> Na Pradoo <b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Muang <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Phetchaburi:</i> Nam Nao; <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang; <i>Nong Khai:</i> Phu Wua; <i>Kalasin:</i> Phu Si Than <b>EAST:</b> <i>Chaiyaphum:</i> Phu Khieo; <i>Roi Et:</i> Nong Phok; <i>Ubon Ratchathani:</i> Yod Dom, Kaeng Thana; <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Khao Yai <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi:</i> Khao Kitchakut <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok:</i> Nong Jok, Bangkok Noi, Bangkok Yai <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani:</i> Huai Kha Khaeng; <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Khao Laem <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Ranong:</i> Khlong Naka; <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khao Tha Phet, Thung Tao; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Phru To Daeng <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Ratchaburi:</i> Chom Bung <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khlong Saeng; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Hala-Bala; <i>Ranong:</i> Khlong Naka; <i>Phangnga:</i> Kura Buri, Khao Sok;	Smith (1914a, b, 1915a), Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Chan ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Murphy <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Bungarus flaviceps</i> Reinhardt, 1843	<b>Red-headed Krait</b> Ngu Samlaem Hua Hang Daeng งูสามเหลี่ยมหัวหางแดง	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khlong Saeng; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Hala-Bala; <i>Ranong:</i> Khlong Naka; <i>Phangnga:</i> Kura Buri, Khao Sok;	Smith (1923), Cochran (1930), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Round and Treesucon (1989), Chan-ard (per.com.),

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
		<i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Khao Luang	Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Naja</i> Laurenti, 1768</b>			
<b><i>Naja kaouthia</i> Lesson, 1831</b>	<b>Monocled Cobra</b> Ngu Hao Mo (C), Ngu Hao Hom (E) งูเห่าหม้อ, งูเห่าฮ่อม	<b>NORTH:</b> <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> : Phra Nakhon Si Ayutthaya; <i>Nonthaburi</i> ; <i>Pathum Thani</i> : Bang Len; <i>Suphan Buri</i> ; <i>Ang Thong</i> ; <i>Chai Nat</i> ; <i>Lop Buri</i> : Khok Somrong <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phattalung</i> : Thale Noi; <i>Pattani</i> : Na Pradoo; <i>Narathiwat</i> : Phru To Daeng; <i>Phangnga</i> : Khaolak-lamru; <i>Phuket</i> ; <i>Chumphon</i> <b>NORTH:</b> <i>Phrae</i> : Mae Yom <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Phetchaburi</i> : Nam Nao; <i>Nong Khai</i> : Phu Wua; <i>Kalasin</i> : Phu Si Than <b>EAST:</b> <i>Ubon Ratchathani</i> : Yod Dom, Kaeng Thana; <i>Chaiyaphum</i> : Phu Khieo; <i>Si Sa Ket</i> : Ban Mak Yang <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Lop Buri</i> : Chai Badan, Khok Samrong; <i>Saraburi</i> : Muak Lek <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chon Buri</i> : Bang Saen; <i>Chanthaburi</i> : Khao Kitchakut	Smith (1915a), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Frith (1977a), Inger and Colwell (1977), Cox (1991), Wuster <i>et al.</i> (1995), Chan-ard (1999), Murphy <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b><i>Naja siamensis</i> Laurenti, 1768</b>	<b>Siamese Cobra</b> Ngu Hao Pleuk (NE, E, Lao), Ngu Hao Daeng Pon-pit, Ngu Hao Ki-raun (C) งูเห่าปลวก, งูเห่าต่างพันพิษ, งูเห่าขี้เรื้อน		Wuster <i>et al.</i> (1995, 1997), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1998), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Naja sumatrana</i> Muller, 1890	<b>Sumatran Cobra</b> Ngu Hao Tong Pon Pit งูเห่าทองพอนพิษ, งูบองหลา, งูเห่าช้าง, งูลาช้างเหลือง	<b>Except Southern Thailand</b> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phangnga:</i> Khaolak-lamru; <i>Songkhla:</i> Ton Nga Chang; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Hala-Bala; <i>Krabi:</i> Khao Nor Chu-chi; <i>Yala</i>	Wuster and Thorpe (1990), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Ophiophagus</i> Gunther, 1864</b> <i>Ophiophagus hannah</i> (Cantor, 1836)	<b>King Cobra, Hamadryad</b> Ngu Chong-ang (C), Ngu Bong- la (P), Ngu Hao Chang, Ngu La Khang Leuang (Lao) งูจงอาง, งูบองหลา, งูเห่าช้าง, งูลาช้างเหลือง	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Tak:</i> Thung Yai (eastern); <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Inthanon; <i>Mae Hong Son</i> <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Phetchaburi:</i> Nam Nao; <i>Nong Khai:</i> Phu Wua; <i>Kalasin:</i> Phu Si Than; <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang <b>EAST:</b> <i>Chaiyaphum:</i> Phu Khieo; <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Khao Yai, Sakaerat; <i>Buri Ram:</i> Nang Rong; <i>Ubon Ratchathani:</i> Yod Dom, Kaeng Thana <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Sa Kaeo:</i> Pang Sida; <i>Prachin Buri:</i> Tab Lan; <i>Chanthaburi:</i> Khao Kitchakut <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Krabi:</i> Khao Phanom Bencha; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat,</i> <i>Yala:</i> Khao kampan; <i>Narathiwat</i>	Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Frith (1978), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Subfamily Elapinae</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Calliophis</i> Gray, 1835</b> <i>Calliophis gracilis</i> Gray, 1835	<b>Gray Coral Snake</b>	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Pattani:</i> Na Pradoo	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988),

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Calliophis macclellandii</i> (Reinhardt, 1844)	Ngu Plong-wai Malayu งูปล้องหวายมลายู <b>McClelland's Coral Snake</b> Ngu Plong-wai Lai Kwan Dam (C), Ngu Tong Daeng (NE, Lao) งูปล้องหวายลายขั้วตีนดำ, งูห้องแดง	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Suthep-Pui <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat, Khao Yai <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chachoengsao:</i> Khao Ang Ru Nai	Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.) Taylor (1965), Soderberg (1966), Inger and Colwell (1977), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.) Smith (1914a, b), Taylor (1965), Frith (1978), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Calliophis maculiceps</i> (Gunther, 1858)	<b>Small-spotted Coral Snake</b> Ngu Plong-wai hua Dam งูปล้องหวายหัวดำ	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Chiang Dao <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Nong Khai; Phetchabun</i> <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat, Khao Yai, Pak Chong <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chon Buri:</i> Bang Saen, Sri Racha, Koh Si Chang <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Saraburi:</i> Muang, Muak Lek; <i>Lop Buri</i> <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi</i> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat:</i> Ron Phibun, Khao Luang; <i>Surat Thani:</i> Koh Tao, Khao Tha Phet; <i>Pattani:</i> Na Pradoo; <i>Trang:</i> Khao Chong; <i>Phuket</i>	Taylor (1965), Frith (1978), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Genus <i>Maticora</i> Gray, 1834 (1835)</b> <i>Maticora bivirgata</i> (Boie, 1827)	<b>Blue Long-glanded Coral Snake</b>	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Trang:</i> Khao Bantad, Khao Chong, <i>Songkhla:</i> Muang, Ton Nga	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993),

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Maticora intestinalis</i> (Laurenti, 1768)	Ngu Prig Tong Daeng งูพริกทองแดง <b>Brown Long-glanded Coral Snake</b> Ngu Prig Si Nam-tan งูพริกสีน้ำตาล	Chang; <i>Pattani</i> : Yi Ngo; <i>Yala</i> : Betong; <i>Narathiwat</i> : Hala-Bala <b>SOUTH</b> : <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i> : Khao Luang; <i>Surat Thani</i> : <i>Pattani</i> : Na Pradoo; <i>Yala</i> : Betong	Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.) Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<b>Family HYDROPHIIDAE</b>			<b>Sea Snake</b>
<b>Genus <i>Acalyptophis</i> Boulenger, 1896</b>			
<i>Acalyptophis peronii</i> (Dumeril, 1853)	<b>Peron's Sea Snake</b> Ngu Tak-lai Tong Kao งูทากลายท้องขาว	<b>Gulf of Thailand</b>	Taylor (1965), Heatwhole (1999)
<b>Genus <i>Aipysurus</i> Lacepede, 1804</b>			
<i>Aipysurus eydouxii</i> (Gray, 1849)	<b>White-spotted Sea Snake</b> Ngu Chai-thong Nuan งูชายธงนวล	<b>Gulf of Thailand</b>	Taylor (1965), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Heatwhole (1999)
<b>Genus <i>Astrotia</i> Fischew, 1855</b>			
<i>Disteira stokesii</i> (Gray, 1846)	<b>Stokes' Sea Snake</b> Ngu Tak-lai งูทากลาย	<b>Gulf of Thailand</b> : <i>Chon Buri</i> : Ang Sila; <i>Pattani</i>	Taylor (1965), Cox (1991), Heatwhole (1999)
<b>Genus <i>Enhydrina</i> Gray, 1849</b>			
<i>Enhydrina schistosa</i> Daudin, 1803	<b>Beaked Sea Snake</b> Ngu Ko-on Pak Cha-ngoi งูคออ่อนปากจะงอย	<b>Gulf of Thailand and Andaman sea</b>	Taylor (1965), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Heatwhole (1999)
<b>Genus <i>Hydrophis</i> Latreille, 1801</b>			
<i>Hydrophis bitubercalotus</i> Peters,	<b>Bitubercled Sea Snake</b>	<b>Usually found along Ceylon Coastal</b>	Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
1872	Ngu Samae-rang Kled Song Tum งูแสมรังเกล็ดสองตุ่ม	and Andaman	
<i>Hydrophis brookii</i> Gunther, 1872	<b>Brooke's Sea Snake</b> Ngu Samae-rang Tong Loeng (Songkhla) งูแสมรังท้องเหลือง	<b>Gulf of Thailand, southern Thailand found in Songkhla Lake</b>	Taylor (1965), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Heatwhole (1999), Murphy <i>et al.</i> (1999)
<i>Hydrophis caeruleus</i> (Shaw, 1802)	<b>Dark Blue-banded Sea Snake</b> Ngu Samae-rang Lai Yoeng งูแสมรังลายเยื้อง	<b>Gulf of Thailand and Andaman, southern Thailand found in Songkhla Lake</b>	Taylor (1965), Bussarawit <i>et al.</i> (1989), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Heatwhole (1999)
<i>Hydrophis cantoris</i> Gunther, 1864	<b>Gunther's Sea Snake</b> Ngu Samae-rang Gunther งูแสมรังกุนเทอร์	<b>Found in Mae Khlong Estuarine, Chanthaburi Estuarine and Koh Chang</b>	Taylor (1965), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993)
<i>Hydrophis fasciatus</i> (Schneider, 1799)	<b>Striped Sea Snake</b> Ngu Samae-Hua Dam งูแสมรังหัวดำ	<b>Gulf of Thailand and Andaman</b>	Taylor (1965), Bussarawit <i>et al.</i> (1989), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Heatwhole (1999)
<i>Hydrophis inornatus</i> (Gray, 1849)	<b>Inornate Sea Snake</b> Ngu Samae-rang Tap si Chang งูแสมรังแถบสีจาง	<b>Usually found in Philippines Coastal (Heatwhole, 1999), Gulf of Thailand</b>	Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Hydrophis klossi</i> Boulenger, 1912	<b>Kloss's Sea Snake</b> Ngu Fak-ma-rum งูฝักมะรุม	<b>Found in Gulf of Thailand</b>	Taylor (1965), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Heatwhole (1999)
<i>Hydrophis lamberti</i> Smith, 1917	<b>Lambert's Sea Snake</b> Ngu Samae-rang Smith งูแสมรังสมิธ	<b>Gulf of Thailand</b>	Smith (1917), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Hydrophis lapemoides</i> (Gray, 1849)	Persian Gulf Sea Snake Ngu Samae-rang Ao Persia งูแสมร้างอ่าวเปอร์เซีย	Andaman: <i>Phuket</i>	Frith (1987), Rasmussen (1987), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993)
<i>Hydrophis melanosoma</i> Gunther, 1864	Black Sea Snake Ngu Samae-rang Dam งูแสมร้างดำ	Eastern Coastal of Malay peninsular, Gulf of Thailand	Cox (1991), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Hydrophis cyanocincta</i> ( Daudin, 1803)	Blue-banded Sea Snake Ngu Samae-rang Loeng Li Kram, Ngu Samae-rang Lai Fa งูแสมร้างเหลืองลายคราม, งูแสมร้าง ลายฟ้า	SOUTH: <i>Songkhla; Pattani; Phuket</i>	Taylor (1965), Bussarawit <i>et al.</i> (1989), Heatwhole (1999)
<i>Hydrophis spiralis</i> (Shaw, 1802)	Yellow Sea Snake Ngu Samae-Lai Loeng งูแสมร้างเหลือง	Andaman: <i>Phuket</i>	Frith (1977), Cox (1991)
<i>Hydrophis gracilis</i> Shaw, 1802	Graceful Sea Snake Ngu Ko-on Hua Khem งูคออ่อนหัวเข็ม	Gulf of Thailand and Phuket	Bussarawit <i>et al.</i> (1989), Taylor (1965), Cox (1991)
Genus <i>Disteira</i> Laupede, 1804			
<i>Disteira nigrocinctus</i> Daudin, 1803	Back-banded Sea Snake Ngu Samae-rang Lai Kwan Dam งูแสมร้างลายขั้วดำ		Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Disteira obscurus</i> Daudin, 1803	Daudin's Sea Snake Ngu Samae-rang Daudin งูแสมร้าง...	Coastal of India, Ceylon and Burma (Heatwhole, 1999), Andaman	Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Disteira ornatus</i> (Gray, 1842)	Reef Sea Snake Ngu Samae-rang Hang Khao งูแสมรังหางขาว	Gulf of Thailand: <i>Phuket</i>	Taylor (1965), Bussarawit <i>et al.</i> (1989), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Heatwhole (1999)
<i>Disteira torquatus</i> Gunther, 1864	Black-headed Sea Snake Ngu Samae-rang Tao งูแสมรังเทา	Gulf of Thailand	Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Heatwhole (1999)
<b>Genus <i>Kerilia</i> Gray, 1849</b>			
<i>Kerilia jerdonii</i> Gray, 1849	Jerdon's Sea Snake Ngu Chai-thong Kao-lam-tat งูชายธงข้าวหลามตัด	Gulf of Thailand's coastal: <i>Songkhla; Pattani</i>	Taylor (1965), Bussarawit <i>et al.</i> (1989), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Heatwhole (1999)
<b>Genus <i>Lapemis</i> Gray, 1834</b>			
<i>Lapemis curtus</i> Shaw, 1802 Note: Syn. <i>Lapemis hardwickii</i> Gray, 1834 see Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993)	Hardwicke's Sea Snake Ngu Ai-ngua งูอ้ายจั่ว		Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993)
<b>Genus <i>Laticauda</i> Laurenti, 1768</b>			
<i>Laticauda colubrina</i> (Schneider, 1799)	Yellow-lipped Sea Krait Ngu Sa-ming-tale Pak loeng งูส้มิงทะเลปากเหลือง	A report of specimen from Hamburg Museum (from Siam) and Phuket Museum Biological Center Andaman Coastal: <i>Phuket</i>	Taylor (1965), Frith (1974, 1977), Bussarawit <i>et al.</i> (1989), Heatwhole (1999) Smith (1926), Taylor (1965), Bussarawit <i>et al.</i> (1989), Rasmussen (1989), Cox (1991), Heatwhole (1999)
<i>Laticauda laticaudata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Black Banded Sea Krait Ngu Saming-tale Pak Dam งูส้มิงทะเลปากดำ		

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<b>Genus <i>Pelamis</i> Daudin, 1803</b>			
<i>Pelamis platyurus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)	Yellow-bellied Sea Snake Ngu Chai-thong Lang Dam, Ngu Pin-kaeo Tale งูชายธงหลังดำ, งูปิ่นแก้วทะเล	Andaman and Gulf of Thailand, Phuket	Taylor (1965), Bussarawit <i>et al.</i> (1989), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Heatwhole (1999)
<b>Genus <i>Thalassophis</i> Schmidt, 1852</b>			
<i>Thalassophis annandalei</i> (Laidlaw, 1901)	Annandale's Sea Snake Ngu Chai-thong Hua To งูชายธงหัวโต	Gulf of Thailand's Coastal: <i>Pattani</i> ; <i>Songkhla</i> : Songkhla Lake	Taylor (1965), Cox (1991), Heatwhole (1999)
<i>Thalassophis anomalous</i> Schmidt, 1852	Anomalous Sea Snake Ngu Sa-mien-rang Hua San งูเสมียนริงหัวสั้น	Northern part of Gulf of Thailand and Southeastern part	Taylor (1965), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Heatwhole (1999)
<b>Genus <i>Thalassophina</i> Smit, 1962</b>			
<i>Thalassophina viperina</i> (Schmidt, 1852)	Viperine Sea Snake Ngu Chai-thong Tong Kao งูชายธงทองขาว	Andaman and Gulf of Thailand's Coastal: <i>Phuket</i>	Taylor (1965), Bussarawit <i>et al.</i> (1989), Rasmussen (1989), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Heatwhole (1999)
<b>Family VIPERIDAE</b>			<b>Viper</b>
<b>Subfamily Viperinae</b>			
<b>Genus <i>Daboia</i> Gray, 1842</b>			
<i>Daboia russelii</i> (Shaw, 1797)	Russell's Viper Ngu Maeo-zao งูแมวเซา	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Sawan</i> <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> ; <i>Nakhon Nayok</i> ; <i>Lop Buri</i> ; <i>Saraburi</i> ; <i>Chai Nat</i> ; <i>Phra</i> <i>Nakhon Si Ayutthaya</i> : Bang Pa-in; <i>Ang</i> <i>Thong</i> ; <i>Pathum Thani</i> : Lat Lum Kaeo;	Smith (1915a, 1917a), Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Adler <i>et al.</i> (2000), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<p>Subfamily Crotalinae <i>Calloselasma rhodostoma</i> (Boie, 1827)</p>	<p><b>Malayan Pit Viper</b> Ngu Kapa (P), Ngu Kaba (NE, E, Lao), Ngu Hao Ka-ba (Lao) ງຸກະປະ, ງຸກະບາ, ງຸເຟາກະບາ</p>	<p><i>Nonthaburi</i>: Sai Noi; <i>Nakhon Pathom</i>: Bang Len <b>EAST</b>: <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i> <b>SOUTHEAST</b>: <i>Sa Kaeo</i>; <i>Prachin Buri</i> <b>SOUTH</b>: <i>Chumphon</i>: Lang Suan</p> <p><b>NORTH</b>: <i>Chiang Mai</i>; <i>Chiang Rai</i> <b>NORTHEAST</b>: <i>Phetchabun</i>: Nam Nao; <i>Sakon Nakhon</i>; <i>Nong Khai</i>: Phu Wua; <i>Kalasin</i>: Phu Si Than; <i>Udon Thani</i>: Kumphawapi <b>EAST</b>: <i>Chaiyaphum</i>: Phu Khieo; <i>Nakhon Ratchasima</i>: Sakaerat; <i>Ubon Ratchathani</i>: Kaeng Thana, Yod Dom; <i>Roi Et</i>: Nong Phok <b>SOUTHEAST</b>: <i>Sa Kaeo</i>: Pang Sida, Kho Khlan; <i>Rayong</i>: Khao Chamao; <i>Chon Buri</i>: Sri Racha <b>CENTRAL</b>: <i>Lop Buri</i> <b>SOUTHWEST</b>: <i>Kanchanaburi</i>; <i>Uthai Thani</i> Huai Kha Khaeng <b>SOUTH</b>: <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan</i>: Bang Saphan; <i>Chumphon</i>: Thung Wua Lan; <i>Trang</i>; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat</i>: Ron Phibun; <i>Pattani</i>; <i>Phuket</i></p>	<p>Smith (1914b), Puranananda (1957), Taylor (1965), Frith (1977a), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)</p>

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
Genus <i>Ovophis</i> Burger, 1981 <i>Ovophis monticola</i> (Gunther, 1864)	<b>Mountain Pit Viper</b> Ngu Hang-ham Phu-khao งูหางแสมภูเขา	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Tak:</i> Umphang, Thung Yai (eastern); <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Ang Khang <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Thong Pha Phum <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Chumphon:</i> hills coastal; <i>Ranong:</i> Khlong Naka	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Chan-ard (per.com.)
Genus <i>Trimeresurus</i> Lacepede, 1804 <i>Trimeresurus albolabris</i> Gray, 1842	<b>Yellow-lipped Green Pit Viper</b> Ngu Kieo Hang-mi Tong Loeng (C), Ngu Kieo Hang Haem, Ngu Hang Haem, Ngu Kieo Hang Mi (NE, Lao), Ngu Hua Po (Lao) งูเขียวหางไหม้ท้องเหลือง, งูเขียวหางแสม, งูหางแสม, งูเขียวหางไหม้, งูหัวโป	<b>NORTH:</b> <i>Mae Hong Son:</i> Pang Thong; <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Suthep, Doi Chiang Dao <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang, Phu Reu; <i>Phetchabun:</i> Nam Nao; <i>Nong Khai:</i> Phu Wua <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat; <i>Ubon Ratchathani:</i> Kaeng Thana; <i>Roi Et:</i> Phu Pha Nam Thip <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi:</i> Khao Sa Bab <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok:</i> <i>Phra Nakhon Si Ayutthaya</i> <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Prachuap Khiri Khan:</i> Huai Yang <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khlong Saeng, Thung Tao	Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

Toxon/Species	Local Common Name	Locality	Reference
<i>Trimeresurus borneensis</i> Peters, 1872	Bornean Pit Viper, Palm Pit Viper Ngu Palm งูปาล์ม	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat:</i> Ron Phibun; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Phru To Daeng	Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Gumphrecht and Tepedeleu (1999), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Trimeresurus hageni</i> (Lidht de Jeude, 1886)	Hagen's Green Pit Viper Ngu Kieo Hang-mi Hagen งูเขียวหางไม่ฮาเงิน	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Songkhla:</i> Ton Nga Chang; <i>Surat Thani;</i> <i>Trang</i>	Cox (1991), Chan-ard (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Trimeresurus kanburiensis</i> Smith, 1943 (= <i>T. venustus</i> Vogel, 1991)	Kanburi Green Pit Viper Ngu Hang-ham Kan งูหางแสมกาญจน์	<b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Kanchanaburi:</i> Sai Yok, Nong Wa, Muang <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Krabi:</i> Khao Pra Bangkram; <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khao Tha Phet, Tai Rom Yen; <i>Nakhon Si Thammarat:</i> Thung Song	Welch (1988), Taylor (1965), Cox (1991), Warell <i>et al.</i> (1992), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Trimeresurus macrops</i> Kramer, 1977	Large-eyed Green Pit Viper Ngu Kieo Hang-mi Ta To งูเขียวหางไหม้ตาโต	<b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat, Pak Chong, Khao Yai <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chanthaburi:</i> Khao Soi Dao, Khao Sa Bab <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Sing Buri.</i> <i>Phrom Buri;</i> <i>Bangkok;</i> <i>Sumut Prakan;</i> <i>Pathum Thani</i> <b>NORTH:</b> <i>Chiang Mai:</i> Doi Inthanon; <i>Chiang Rai</i> <b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Dan Sai; Phu Luang <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat	Kramer (1977), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Matsui <i>et al.</i> (1996, 1998), Gumphrecht (1998), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Trimeresurus popeorum</i> Smith, 1937	Pope's Green Pit Viper Ngu Kieo Hang-mi Tong Kieo งูเขียวหางไหม้ท้องเขียว	Taylor (1965), Inger and Colwell (1977), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)	

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<i>Trimeresurus purpureomaculatus</i> (Gray, 1832)	Mangrove Pit Viper Ngu Pang-ka งูพังกา	<b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <i>Uthai Thani:</i> Huai Kha Khaeng <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Surat Thani:</i> Tha Chana; <i>Phangnga:</i> Khaolak-lamru <b>CENTRAL:</b> <i>Bangkok</i> <b>SOUTHWEST:</b> <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Ranong:</i> Koh Surin, Mae Nam La-un; <i>Trang:</i> Had Chao Mai, Kantang, Koh Libong; <i>Satun; Phuket; Phangnga; Surat Thani; Nakhon Si Thammarat; Krabi</i>	Taylor (1965), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Gumprecht (1997), Manthey and Grossmann (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Chuaynkern (per.com.), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Trimeresurus stejnegeri</i> Schmidt, 1925	Bamboo Pit Viper Ngu Kieo Pi งูเขี้ยวไฟ	<b>NORTHEAST:</b> <i>Loei:</i> Phu Luang; <i>Phechabun:</i> Nam Nao <b>EAST:</b> <i>Nakhon Ratchasima:</i> Sakaerat; <i>Chaiyaphum:</i> Phu Khieo <b>SOUTHEAST:</b> <i>Chon Buri:</i> Sri Racha <b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Pattani; Narathiwat</i>	Taylor (1965), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Gumprecht (1997), Chan-ard <i>et al.</i> (1999), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
<i>Trimeresurus sumatranus</i> (Raffles, 1822)	Grey-tailed Green Pit Viper Ngu Kieo Hang-mi Sumatra งูเขี้ยวหางไหม้สุมาตรา		Taylor (1965), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)
Genus <i>Tropidolaemus</i> Wagler, 1830			
<i>Tropidolaemus wagleri</i> (Schlegel, 1827)	Wagler's Pit Viper Ngu Kieo Tuk-kae งูเขี้ยวตุ๊กแก	<b>SOUTH:</b> <i>Phangnga:</i> Khaolak-lamru; <i>Surat Thani:</i> Khlong Saeng; <i>Narathiwat:</i> Phru To Daeng; <i>Pattani:</i> Na Pradoo; <i>Yala</i>	Taylor (1965), Welch (1988), Cox (1991), Golay <i>et al.</i> (1993), Nabhitabhata (per.com.)

หมายเหตุ \* = endemic